

Introduction

This zine covers procedures and my house rules for solo-ing OD&D.

While there is a primary focus on OD&D, the procedures here are largely cross-compatible with any old-school game.

Tools

Entries in bold are highly recommended.

- OD&D (LBBs or retro-clone)
- AD&D DMG 1e
- &&&&&&Treasure
- D30 Sandbox Companion
- Monster & Treasure Assortment
- Old-School Armory
- Sandbox Generator

Attribution

Written by Chaoclypse.

Reaction roll adapted from **BECMI**.

Yes/No Oracle adapted from **Solo Dungeon Crawler**'s videos.

Optional Heroic Rules adapted from **Scarlet Heroes**.

Monsters Appearing adapted from **Delta's DND Blog**.

Combat Bonus and Funerals adapted from **Luke Gearing**'s OD&D games.

Threads/Elements

In addition to journalling/note-taking, it is useful to maintain a **Threads** (goals, plots) and **Elements** (characters, items, groups) list.

These lists help keep track of your world in a convenient and easily digestible fashion.

Heroic Kules (Optional)

- PCs can heal up to 2 HP after each combat by binding wounds. This only applies to damage applied that combat.
- PCs deal damage in HD.
- Left-over damage by PCs can be transferred to other targets.
- The following chart is used for all damage conversion.

| d6 + mods | Damage |
|-----------|--------|
| ≤1 | 0 |
| 2-3 | 1 |
| 4-8 | 2 |
| ≥9 | 4 |

Death

Characters are unconscious at 0 HP and can reach a negative HP equivalent to their level. (Example: A level 2 character can reach -2 HP and still be unconscious.) Any further damage kills the character.

Combat

Instead of the Combat Matrix, characters have a Combat Bonus. This is added to the enemy's AC along with any other modifiers — a 20+ is a hit.

| Level | Fighter | Cleric/ Thief | Magic- User |
|-------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 | +2 | +1 | +1 |
| 2 | +3 | +1 | +1 |
| 3 | +4 | +2 | +1 |
| 4 | +5 | +2 | +2 |
| 5 | +6 | +3 | +2 |
| 6 | +7 | +3 | +3 |

Funerals

Dead PCs can be returned to the surface where funerals can be held for them.

Depending on the extravagance of the funeral, the spirit's XP can be transferred to living souls at a rate of 1 GP = 1 XP.

If returning to the site of a dead PC in future delves, there is a 2-in-6 chance that the body is no longer there.

Found bodies have a 2-in-6 chance of having been thoroughly looted.

Encounters

A staggered encounter list such as the following is used during exploration of uncharted territory:

| d20 | Encounter |
|-------|------------------|
| 1-6 | |
| 7-10 | |
| 11-14 | |
| 15-17 | |
| 18-19 | |
| 20 | Random Encounter |

On rolling a 20, roll for a random encounter based on the dungeon level/terrain.

On rolling on an empty entry, roll for a random encounter based on the dungeon level or generate a creature and fill the entry in.

Ponsters Appearing

For **dungeons** — Base is 1d6. If the level difference is 1 or more, refer below.

| Level Difference | Multiply/Divide |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 4 |
| 3 | 8 |
| 4 | 16 |
| 5 | 32 |

For deeper dungeon levels, roll the indicated multiple of dice and add.

For lesser dungeon levels, roll one die and divide by the indicated number, rounding up on a fraction of 0.5 or more (minimum 1 monster).

Reactions

Roll reactions when the encounter is about to make their first action, or when parley is attempted before the encounter's first action.

Friendly factions: +2 Unfriendly factions: -2

Faction bonuses persist during negotiation rolls.

| 2d6 | Reaction |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Immediate Attack |
| 3-5 | Hostile, roll again*: 2-8: Attack 9-12: Uncertain, roll again*: 2-5: Attack 6-8: Leave 9-12: Friendly |
| 6-8 | Uncertain, roll again*: 2-5: Attack 6-8: Negotiate, roll again*: 2-5: Attack 6-8: Leave 9-12: Friendly 9-12: Friendly |
| 9-11 | Possibly friendly, roll again*: 2-5: Uncertain, roll again*: 2-5: Attack 6-8: Leave 9-12: Friendly 6-12: Friendly |
| 12 | Immediately Friendly |

^{*} Wait 1 round, adjust with speaker's Charisma and other modifiers before rolling again.

Common modifiers:

No common language: -2
Using surprise to parley: +1
Trading desired items: +1
Applicable background: +1
Notably stronger: +1
Notably weaker: -1

Optionally, if unclear whether a party is notably stronger/weaker, compare the parties' total HD — a difference of 4+ is notable. (Not a hard rule — this does not account for special abilities.)

Kestocking

When returning to the dungeon, roll to check whether each room has been restocked.

Roll twice and take the lower if you haven't been in the room for 2 delves or more, or if it's a particularly volatile area.

| d20 | Encounter |
|------|--------------------|
| 1-4 | Monster |
| 5-6 | Treasure |
| 7-8 | Monster + Treasure |
| 9-20 | Nothing |

Traps

PCs have a base 1-in-6 chance each of noticing a trap. This can be modified via Wisdom and/or background. There is always at least a 1-in-6 chance of notice.

When triggering a trap, there is a 2-in-6 chance for it to actually be triggered.

After going through a trapped area, PCs will be aware of the trap, regardless of whether they triggered it.

Treasure

If applicable in the wilderness, simply assume a "dungeon level" of 4.

Magic items can be generated with any book or supplement of your choice. Recommendations include *Monsters & Treasure*, *AD&D 1e DMG* and &&&&&*Treasure.

Method 1 (Recommended)

For quick and easy treasure generation, when treasure is found the value equals d20*Dungeon Level*100 gp.

If over 500 gp, there is a 2-in-6 chance these are found in gems (500 gp per) instead of gold coins. The excess gp is in gold coins.

A roll on the d20 equal to or lower than the Dungeon Level means an additional magic item is found. Magic items can stack.

Method 2

When there is a room with treasure, determine the treasure details via Monster & Treasure Assortment.

A roll of Level*5 or lower on the d100 indicates an additional magic item. (1-5 on Level 1, 1-10 on Level 2, etc)

Like Method 1, additional magic items can be stacked.

Backgrounds

| d20 | Background |
|-----|-------------|
| 1 | Alchemist |
| 2 | Shepherd |
| 3 | Soldier |
| 4 | Farmer |
| 5 | Sage |
| 6 | Thief |
| 7 | Smith |
| 8 | Merchant |
| 9 | Gravedigger |
| 10 | Mercenary |
| 11 | Priest |
| 12 | Hunter |
| 13 | Pilgrim |
| 14 | Actor |
| 15 | Druid |
| 16 | Librarian |
| 17 | Sailor |
| 18 | Spy |
| 19 | Scribe |
| 20 | Butcher |
| | |



Rolling low yields a "yes" result, and rolling high yields a "no" result.

Try to frame the question so "yes" is more beneficial. If this is tricky, frame the question so "yes" is more interesting.

| Probability | Chance | Answer (Yes) | Answer (No) |
|---------------|--------|----------------|---------------|
| Very Likely | 5-in-6 | Yes (1-3: and) | No, but |
| Likely | 4-in-6 | Yes | No, because |
| 50/50 | 3-in-6 | Yes | No |
| Unlikely | 2-in-6 | Yes, because | No |
| Very Unlikely | 1-in-6 | Yes, but | No (4-6: and) |

On a result of 6, roll another d6. On a 1-2, a random event is triggered.

Threads/elements can either be chosen or randomized.

| d6 | Random Event |
|-----|----------------|
| 1-2 | Advance Thread |
| 3 | New Thread |
| 4-5 | Change Element |
| 6 | New Element |

Note that after a random event is triggered, no additional random events can be triggered until a PC has acted.

At the end of each scene/session, remove irrelevant threads/elements.

Situations

| 11 | Betrayal | 41 | Broken | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| 12 | Guidance | 42 | Survival | | |
| 13 | Destruction | 43 | Tragic | | |
| 14 | Warning | 44 | Conflict | | |
| 15 | Loss | 45 | Separation | | |
| 16 | Victory | 46 | Revenge | | |
| 21 | Chase | 51 | Enlightenment | | |
| 22 | Transformation | 52 | Trickery | | |
| 23 | Corruption | 53 | Return | | |
| 24 | Fate | 54 | Friendship | | |
| 25 | Hunt | 55 | Feud | | |
| 26 | Ascension | 56 | Lucrative | | |
| 31 | Corruption | 61 | Personal | | |
| 32 | Obtainment | 62 | Fortune | | |
| 33 | Sacrifice | 63 | Curse | | |
| 34 | Retreat | 64 | Honor | | |
| 35 | Surrender | 65 | Guilt | | |
| 36 | Temptation | 66 | Defense | | |
| | | | | | |
| Des | crintors | | | | |
| Des | criptors | | | | |
| 11 | Abundance | 41 | Abandoned | | |
| 11 12 | - | 42 | Strange | | |
| 11 12 13 | Abundance Primitive Sacred | 42 43 | Strange Stark | | |
| 11 12 13 14 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful | 42 43 44 | Strange Stark Damaged | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness | 42 43 44 45 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory | 42 43 44 45 46 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious | 42 43 44 45 46 51 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 24 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding Protected | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 24 25 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding Protected Grim | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 54 55 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing Diseased | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 24 25 26 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding Protected Grim Horrific Beautiful Temporary | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 54 55 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing Diseased Profane Prosperous Hopeful | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 24 25 26 31 32 33 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding Protected Grim Horrific Beautiful | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 54 55 56 61 62 63 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing Diseased Profane Prosperous Hopeful Burden | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 24 25 26 31 32 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding Protected Grim Horrific Beautiful Temporary | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 54 55 66 61 62 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing Diseased Profane Prosperous Hopeful | | |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 21 22 23 24 25 26 31 32 33 | Abundance Primitive Sacred Powerful Weakness Illusory Mysterious Corrupted Unyielding Protected Grim Horrific Beautiful Temporary Ruined | 42 43 44 45 46 51 52 53 54 55 56 61 62 63 | Strange Stark Damaged Conflicted Hospitable Concealed Imposing Desolate Menacing Diseased Profane Prosperous Hopeful Burden | | |

Dungeon Generation

Corridors

Each corridor is 3d6 squares in length and 1 square wide.

Each d6 indicates a section of the corridor.

| d6 | Section |
|-----|---------|
| 1-3 | Nothing |
| 4-5 | 1 Door |
| 6 | 2 Doors |

| d6 | Corridor Door Location |
|-----|------------------------|
| 1-3 | Left |
| 4-6 | Right |

On getting doubles on the section dice, check the doubles value:

| d6 | | Doubles |
|-----|---------|---------|
| 1-3 | Feature | |
| 4-5 | Trap | |
| 6 | Monster | |

In addition, on getting triples, treasure is found as well.

For the corridor end, roll 2d6:

| 2d6 | Corridor End |
|------|------------------------|
| 2-3 | Stairs to Lower Level |
| 4 | Cross Intersection |
| 5 | T Intersection |
| 6 | Left Turn |
| 7 | Dead End |
| 8 | Right Turn |
| 9-11 | Door |
| 12 | Stairs to Higher Level |

Rooms

Size: d6 x d6 squares

On a 6 on either die, roll a d6 and add it to both results. (This is not cumulative.)

Minimum of 2 squares per side.

| 2d6 | Room Doors |
|-------|--------------------|
| 2-3 | Secret Door |
| 4-7 | 1 Door |
| 8 | None |
| 9-10 | 2 Doors |
| 11-12 | 3 Doors |

| d6 | Room Door Location |
|-----|--------------------|
| 1-2 | Front |
| 3-4 | Left |
| 5-6 | Right |

| 2d6 | Room Content |
|-----|------------------------|
| 2 | Empty |
| 3 | Treasure |
| 4 | Monster + Treasure |
| 5 | Empty |
| 6 | Empty |
| 7 | Monster |
| 8 | Special |
| 9 | Trap |
| 10 | Monster |
| 11 | Trap + Treasure |
| 12 | Special |

On anything but a Special, roll a **Feature**.

Doors

| 2d6 | Door Types |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 2 | Living Door (roll reaction)* |
| 3 | Trapped Door (See Traps)* |
| 4 | Wooden Door |
| 5-6 | Stuck Wooden Door |
| 7 | Open Doorway |
| 8-9 | Locked Wooden Door* |
| 10 | Portcullis |
| 11 | Locked Portcullis* |
| 12 | Locked Metal Door* |

*Locked, Trapped, Secret & Living doors indicate a 3-in-6 chance of additional treasure if it leads directly into a room.

| d6 | Door Leads To |
|-----|---------------|
| 1-4 | Room |
| 5-6 | Corridor |

| 2d6 | Secret Door |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 2-4 | Complex mechanism |
| 5-6 | Illusory wall |
| 7-9 | Hard to tell from wall |
| 10-12 | Hidden within, behind or through Feature |

Edge Cases

For rooms that don't fit, shorten the offending side(s).

For interrupted corridors or doors that enter areas that have been explored:

| d6 | Corridor Interruption |
|-----|-----------------------|
| 1 | Dead End |
| 2-4 | One-Way Door |
| 5-6 | Secret Door |

Features

| d66 | Feature |
|-----|-------------------------|
| 11 | Corpse Pile |
| 12 | Guano |
| 13 | Preserved Bodies |
| 14 | Bloody Stains |
| 15 | Broken Weapons |
| 16 | Graffiti |
| 21 | Webs |
| 22 | Pool |
| 23 | Urns |
| 24 | Scorch Marks |
| 25 | Rubble |
| 26 | Burnt Torches |
| 31 | Moss |
| 32 | Crude Scrawlings |
| 33 | Set-Off Trap |
| 34 | Statues |
| 35 | Altar |
| 36 | Chains |
| 41 | Wall Cracks |
| 42 | Scratch Marks |
| 43 | Ruined Furniture |
| 44 | Vines |
| 45 | Skeletons |
| 46 | Mushrooms |
| 51 | Bedding |
| 52 | Torture Equipment |
| 53 | Bookshelves |
| 54 | Recently Excavated Area |
| 55 | Dark Area |
| 56 | Alcoves |
| 61 | Mirrors |
| 62 | Campfire Remains |
| 63 | Half-Eaten Food |
| 64 | Carved Symbols |
| 65 | Tiled Walls |
| 66 | Pentagram |

Specials

| d66 Special | Description |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 11 Body Exchange Two dai: | ses. Exchanges souls of two living beings. |
| 12 Emergency Portal Teleport | s to the exit of the dungeon. One-way. |
| 13 Oracle Grants t | ruth to a single question, once per delve. |
| 14 Ritual Room Demon | surrounded by 4d6 undead cultists. |
| 15 Gaping Maw Sentient | . Stairway to d3 levels below, if friendly. |
| 16 Tavern Roll for | inhabiting creatures. Possible respite. |
| 21 Alchemist's Laboratory Require | s ingredients from specific species. |
| 22 Monster Spawner Generat | es monsters. Roll for which. |
| 23 Map Room Reveals | hidden treasure d6 rooms away. |
| 24 Barber-Surgeon Heals in | exchange for living, restrained subjects. |
| 25 Sacrilegious Altar L2 clerie | cal spell for 10HD of monsters sacrificed. |
| 26 Human Camp Adventu | rers or bandits: based on reaction roll. |
| 31 Carved Spells Reading | inflicts, then grants, a random L2 spell. |
| 32 Corpse Pit 2-in-6 cl | nance of treasure. Save vs poison. |
| 33 Frozen Body Cryoger | nically frozen L5 monster. Can be thawed. |
| 34 Gorgon's Lair Crumbli | ng stone. Home of a Medusa. |
| 35 Madman Has live | d here for too long. |
| • | ith upgrades weapons to +1 for 2000gp. |
| 41 Slime Pool Treasure | within. 4-in-6 chance of gelatinous cube. |
| | clue of the dungeon's denizens. |
| 43 Teleportation Portal To any e | xplored room in level below. 2-way. |
| | gotten language. Provides rare insight. |
| | p of cursed treasure. |
| 46 Fungi Network Sentient | . Communicate using mycelium. |
| | e passes through here. |
| | f a faction leader. Roll for which. |
| · | s 14+ Int. 2-in-6 chance of explosion. |
| | m encounters. Stats combined. |
| | ess. Protection from Evil, 100gp per turn. |
| | tiques. 2d6x100gp worth. Fragile. |
| · | ic. Wish to be rebuilt. Witnessed much. |
| - | ines. d6 corpses within, possible treasure. |
| | gs, rare silk. 2-in-6 chance Mother's here. |
| | d purchases regular items. May give quest. |
| | tures chained within. |
| 66 Combine Roll 2dd | 66, combine. Reroll duplicates. |

Traps

| 2d6 | Тгар Туре |
|-----|-------------------------|
| 2 | Charm |
| 3 | Sleep Gas |
| 4 | Darts |
| 5 | Magic (Random L2 spell) |
| 6 | Sloping Passageway |
| 7 | Pit |
| 8 | Wolf Trap |
| 9 | One-Way Door |
| 10 | Illusion |
| 11 | Quick-sand |
| 12 | Poison |