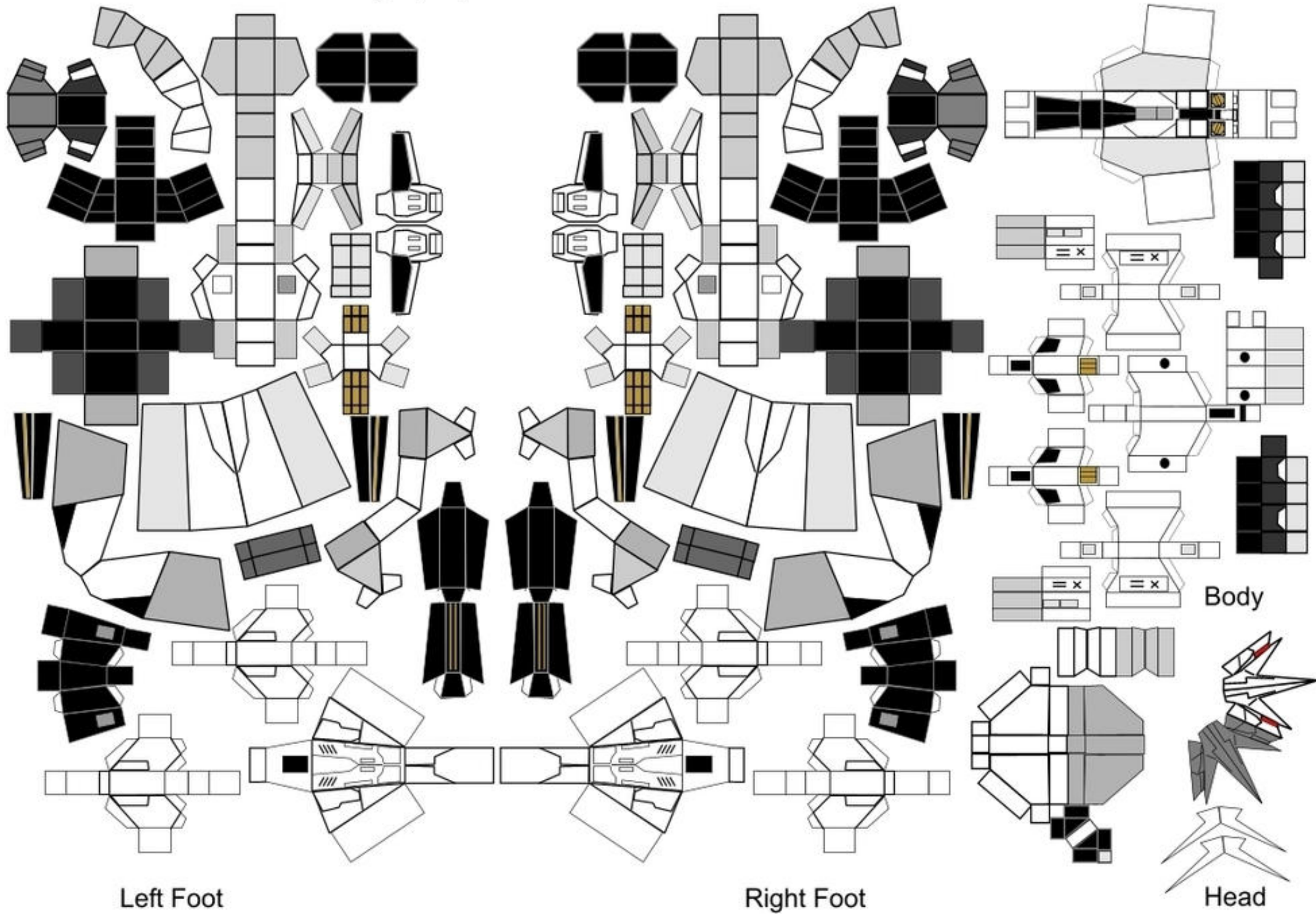


Armored Core - Noblesse Noblige (1/2)



Armored Core - Noblesse Noblige (2/2)

